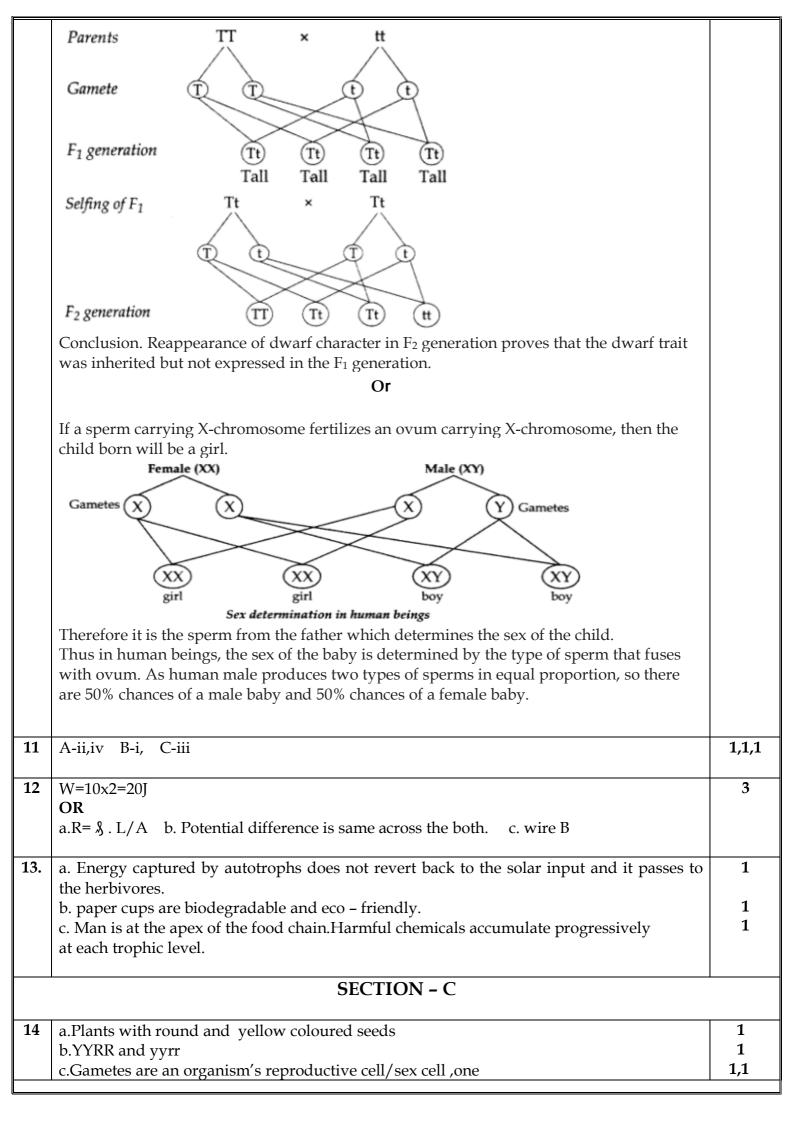
Directorate of Education, GNCT of Delhi. **Marking Scheme of Practice** Term -2, 2021-22 Class – X Science (Code: 086) Q. **SECTION - A** Marks No. 1 a.17 1 1 b. Size of C is much smaller as compared to Pb and from a nucleus having 6 protons, it is very difficult to remove 4 electrons as a large amount of energy is required for this purpose. 2 A- Na, B- Ca, C- B, D-Ge 1/2x4OR a. $A^+ < A < A^$ b. Periods= 7, Groups = 18 P, Q -gametes- Male, Female, R -Zygote, S- Embryo 1/2x43 4 1 B, The seed usually germinates in the soil where light is not needed. However, suitable temperature and water both are needed providing favourable conditions for seed to 1 germinate by activating the enzymes. 5 a. Blue flower White flower Bb Bł Blue F₁ generation: Blue Blue Blue 1 All the flowers in the F₁ generation are blue b. If flowers of F₁ plants are self-pollinated $(F_1 generation \rightarrow Blue)$ Blue phenotype) Bb Factors of Bł inheritance в В Gametes Cross of gametes during fertilization bł F₂ genotype F₂ generation: Blue White ← Blue Blue F₂ phenotype Ratio of (blue flower plant) to (white flower plant) = 3 : 1 1 Percentage of white flower plant = $\frac{\text{White flower plant}}{\text{Total plants of F}_2 \text{ generation}} \times 100 = \frac{1}{4} \times 100 = 25\%$

6	As per Fleming's left hand rule –	1
	Two possibilities for the direction of the force- upward& downward Or	1
	One can find the direction by using right hand thumb rule which state that if thumb of the right hand points along direction of current, then the remaining curled , fingers of same hand gives the direction of the magnetic field due to the current.	
7	B,C About 90% of the chemical energy received by the rabbit is utilized for the metabolic activities and lost as heat and undigested matter. Only 10% is used for the growth and formation of new tissues.	1 1
	Or	
	a.CFC b.Because temperatures changing faster.	
	SECTION – B	
8	a. i. Non-metal ,ii. 5 b. N	1,1,1
C		
9	A series of hydrocarbons which have similar chemical properties and they share the same general formula. They have similar structure and functional groups, show gradation in physical properties. Ethene $C_{2}H_{4}$	1
	Or	
	a .The organic compounds having the same molecular formula but different structures are known as isomers. Isomers of butane, C_4H_{10} :	1
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	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1
	b .Isomerism is not possible in first three members of alkane series (i.e., methane, ethane, propane) because they contain only one, two or three carbon atoms respectively and with only 1, 2 or 3 carbon atoms, it is not possible to have different arrangements of carbon atoms.	
10	In Mendel's experiment with pea plants, when he cross-bed a tall pea plant with a short plea plant, he found that the first generation (F_1) was of only tall plants. In the F_1 progeny, no short plants were obtained. However, in the F_2 generation, both tall and short plants were obtained in the ratio 3 :1 respectively. In the F_2 generation, both traits – tallness and shortness were inherited where the tall character was the dominant trait and short character was the recessive trait.	3



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	Or	
	50% plants with wrinkled and yellow coloured seeds and 50% plants with wrinkled and green coloured seeds.	
15	a. They determine both the direction and the relative strength of the magnetic field.	1
	b.They would be on the all the planes around the magnet.	1
	c.	•
	Y S	2
	Or	
	If two field lines crossed each other, it would mean that at the point of intersection, the compass needle would point in two directions at the same time, which is not possible.	