

Home Science Question Bank (2020-2021)

Class-12

UNIT I - WORK, LIVELIHOOD AND CAREER

Fill in the blanks

- Q 1. _____ is a set of activities with an intended set of outcomes.
- Q 2. Work as a _____ derives from an inner satisfaction or higher direction.
- Q 3. _____ is one of the many crafts that are found in Assam.
- Q 4. Article _____ of the constitution of India guarantees equality of opportunities for all citizens in matters relating to employment and appointment to any office under the State.
- Q 5. Identify the traditional art given below.



- Q 6. Name the Indian State, where this Cuisine is popular.



Q 7. Match the Following-

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| A. Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao Yojna | i) Entrepreneurship |
| B. Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalya | ii) Safety of Girl Child |
| C. Adjustment of Human and Machine | iii) Sarva Shiksha Abhiyaan |
| D. Creating New and Innovative Enterprise | iv) Ergonomics |

Choose the right option

- (a) A(i), B(iv), C(iii), D(ii)
- (b) A(iii), B(iv), C(i), D(ii)
- (c) A(ii), B(iii), C(iv), D(i)
- (d) A(ii), B(iii), C(iv), D(i)

Q 8. Match the Following-

- | | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| A. Fruits, vegetables, pulses and wheat | i) Orissa |
| B. Tea, Coffee, Cardamom and Rubber | ii) Kerala |
| C. Shola Craft | iii) Crops of Cash Importance |
| D. Coconut Craft | iv) Crops of Economic Importance |

Choose the right Option

- (a) A(i), B(ii), C(iii), D(iv)
- (b) A(iii), B(iv), C(i), D(ii)
- (c) A(iv), B(iii), C(ii), D(i)
- (d) A(ii), B(iii), C(iv), D(i)

Q 9. Write the full form of the following -

1. N.G.O.
2. I.P.R.
3. E.S.I. Act
4. N.P.A.
5. K.G.B.V.
6. R.T.E.
7. K.V.I.C.
8. B.B.B.P.

- Q10. _____ are abilities that enable people to behave in healthy ways, particularly in situations that challenge them.
- a) Physical Labour
 - b) Attitude
 - c) Life Skills
 - d) Values
- Q11. _____ refers to the biological categorisation based on genetics and reproductive organs.
- a) Gender
 - b) Sex
 - c) Male
 - d) Female
- Q12. Demands and challenges of everyday life can be dealt with various _____.
- a) Interpersonal skills
 - b) Communication skills
 - c) Life Skills
 - d) Management skills
- Q13. Efficiency at work place can be increased by _____.
- a) Economics
 - b) Biodynamics
 - c) Dramatics
 - d) Ergonomics
- Q14. The social and cultural practices in every society determine the _____ role and the type of work they do.
- a) Students
 - b) Gender
 - c) Siblings
 - d) Workers
- Q15. Work which is useful to the society or to others, is done responsibly and is enjoyable to the worker is called _____
- a) Meaningless work
 - b) Meaningful work
 - c) Physical Work
 - d) Project Work

Q16. One of the main traditional occupations in Indian villages is _____.

- a) Fashion designing
- b) Origami
- c) Ikebana
- d) Handicrafts

Q17. Who among the given names is an eminent woman entrepreneur?

- a) Kiran Mazumdar Shaw
- b) Kiran Mazumdar Khan
- c) Mira Mazumdar Khan
- d) Mira Mazumdar Shaw

Q18. An individual's experience of job satisfaction or dissatisfaction is considerably influenced by his _____.

- a) friends
- b) attitudes
- c) upbringing
- d) family

Q19. Scheme of Government of India for bringing never enrolled and dropout girls from rural, remote and disadvantaged sections of the society into school education till elementary level in residential schools is called _____.

- a) Integrated Child Development Services
- b) Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya
- c) Beti Bachao Beti Padhao
- d) National Service Scheme

Q 20. Social entrepreneurs are social _____ and visionaries.

- a) catalysts
- b) artists
- c) shopkeepers
- d) designers

CASE STUDY BASED QUESTION – 1

Entrepreneurship is the act of creating a new and innovative enterprise / product or service. The function of entrepreneurs is to change the pattern of a production or design of a product through innovations / invention or even attempting new technological methods / modifications for producing a new commodity or producing an old one in a new way. An entrepreneur is a person who undertakes the creation of such changes in an enterprise or business. Entrepreneurs use their acumen to assemble resources and / or finances and aim to make a livelihood. An entrepreneur is a person who can take risks for converting a novel idea into reality. An entrepreneur is innovative, creative, organized, and a risk taker.

Q 1. Which of the following can make entrepreneurship more effective?

- a) Innovation / Invention
- b) Household chores
- c) Pessimism
- d) Recreation

- Q 2. Which of the following is a barrier for an entrepreneur?
- a) Strong Support System
 - b) Being realistic
 - c) Being flexible
 - d) Un-willingness to work hard
- Q 3. Which of the following organisation cannot provide assistance to a person to start a new venture?
- a) Banks
 - b) Voluntary organisation
 - c) Government agencies
 - d) Primary Health Centre
- Q 4. Prominent Indian Entrepreneurs are -
- a) Mr. Narayan Murthy
 - b) Mr. J.R.D. Tata
 - c) Both (a) and (b)
 - d) Mr. Swami Narayan

SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

Q 1. Mention two life skills for livelihood?

OR

List two traditional occupations of India.

Q 2. Name any two pillars of Ergonomics.

Q3. Write one difference between Job and Career.

Q4. List any two challenges that are threatening the survival of handicrafts in our country?

Q5. Mention any two acts or laws that guarantee equality in India.

CASE STUDY BASED QUESTION – 2

Women upliftment is nearly impossible if issues like literacy, inequality, sexual harassment and infanticide are not combated in the right manner.

During the earlier decades the programmes for women were based on the welfare approach, slowly it moved to equality of opportunity and then finally to development approach.

'Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya' (KGBV) is a scheme of government of India under 'Sarv Shiksha Abhiyaan' (SSA) / 'Samagra Shiksha' and another scheme 'Beti Bachao Beti Padhao'(BBBP) are two such initiatives by our government.

Q 1. "Beti Bachao Beti Padhao" Scheme was launched by the Government of India in the year _____.

- a) 2004
- b) 2015
- c) 2005
- d) 2010

OR

Which scheme comes under the 'Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan' (SSA) / 'Samagra Shiksha' for girls living in adverse conditions or school dropouts?

- a) KGBV
- b) BBBP
- c) MDM
- d) NYP

Q 2. Shri Mahila Griha Udyog Lijjat Papad is an organisation of, by and for women. This is an example of _____.

- a) Organised Women Empowerment
- b) Unorganised Women Empowerment
- c) National Plan of Action
- d) Anganwadi

Q 3. 'Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya '(KGBV) also helps in implementation of the law passed in 2009 _____ by Government of India.

- a) Right to Speech
- b) Right to Entrepreneurship
- c) Right to Education
- d) Right to Equality

Q 4. Women cells have been created in the Ministry of _____ to look at the problems of women workers.

- a) Labour
- b) Education
- c) Social Work
- d) Home