

# Directorate of Education, GNCT of Delhi

Practice Paper

Session: 2024-25

Class: 12th

Subject: Political Science (028)

Duration: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 80

## Section-A(12 Marks)

1. Arrange the following events in chronological order and choose the correct option:
  - (i) The United Nations Organization was established
  - (ii) First World War
  - (iii) Second World War
  - (iv) The birth of League of Nations
  - a) (ii),(i),(iii),(iv)
  - b) (i),(ii),(iii),(iv)
  - c) (ii),(iv),(iii),(i)
  - d) (iv),(iii),(ii),(i)
2. The representative head of the United Nations Organization is called by which designation?
  - a) President
  - b) General Secretary
  - c) Prime Minister
  - d) Secretary
3. Proponents of the 'narrow' concept of human security focus on -
  - a) the protection of communities and individuals from internal violence
  - b) the protection of communities and individuals from Drought and Hunger
  - c) the protection of communities and individuals from Pandemics
  - d) the protection of communities and individual from Natural Disaster
4. In the following question, a statement of Assertion(A) is followed by a statement of Reason(R). Choose the appropriate option as answer:

Assertion (A): Most of the world's armed conflicts now take place in sub-Saharan Africa.

Reason(R): It is the poorest region of the World.

  - a) Both the Assertion and the Reason are correct, and the Reason is the correct explanation of the Assertion.
  - b) Both the Assertion and the Reason are correct, but the Reason is not the correct explanation of the Assertion.

- c) The Assertion is incorrect, but the Reason is correct.
- d) The Assertion is correct, but the Reason is incorrect.

5. The first component of India's security strategy is to strengthening it's.....

- a) Population
- b) Economy
- c) Military Capabilities
- d) Development

6. Which of the following country was attacked by terrorists on 11 September 2001?

- a) France
- b) Spain
- c) Russia
- d) America

7. Match the List I with the List II and choose the best code--

List I	List II
A. Indian National Army	(i) Dalai Lama
B. The First Foreign Minister of India	(ii) Jawaharlal Nehru
C. Tibetan Spiritual Leader who crossed over to India	(iii) Netaji SubhashChandra Bose
D. The Prime Minister of India during Tashkent Agreement	(iv) Lal Bahadur Shastri

Codes:

- a) A-(iii),B-(i),C(ii),D-(iv)
- b) A-(iii),B-(ii),C(i),D-(iv)
- c) A-(ii),B-(i),C(iii),D-(iv)
- d) A-(iv),B-(ii),C(i),D-(iii)

8. Which two leaders signed the Indus Water Treaty in 1960?

- a) Jawaharlal Nehru and General Ayub Khan
- b) Indira Gandhi and General Ayub Khan
- c) Lal Bahadur Shastri and Zulfikar Ali Bhutto
- d) Jawahar Lal Nehru and Zhou Enlai

9. Who was the Prime Minister of India during 1989 National Front Government?

- a) Jyoti Basu
- b) L.K.Advani
- c) Rajiv Gandhi
- d) V.P. Singh

10. Which of the following personality introduced the New Economic Policy of India?

- a) Manmohan Singh
- b) Indira Gandhi
- c) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- d) Chandra Shekhar

11. In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Choose the appropriate option as answer:

Assertion (A): In 1989 both BJP and Left Front gave the support to the National Front Government.

Reason(R): They wanted to keep the Congress out of Power.

- a) Both the Assertion and the Reason are correct, and the Reason is the correct explanation of the Assertion.
- b) Both the Assertion and the Reason are correct, but the Reason is not the correct explanation of the Assertion.
- c) The Assertion is incorrect, but the Reason is correct.
- d) The Assertion is correct, but the Reason is incorrect.

12. The rise of Non-Congress parties first found political expression in the 1977's ..... Government.

- a) Left Front
- b) Janata Party
- c) United Front
- d) Praja Party

### **Section-B(12 Marks)**

- 13. What does 'Asian Way' mean?
- 14. State any one change in the two smallest countries of the South Asia?
- 15. What are the meanings of security policy of deterrence and defence?
- 16. Why was Bombay Plan made?
- 17. State any two reasons for which India adopted the Non-Alignment Policy?
- 18. Why did China attack India in 1962? Explain any two reasons.

### **Section-C(20 Marks)**

- 19. Highlight any four hurdles in the path of building a stable democracy in Pakistan?
- 20. What is Veto Power? Which members have not this power in United Nations and Why?
- 21. "Globalization is about the flows of ideas, capital, commodities, and people." Analyze the statement.

Or

Briefly examine the cultural effects of Globalization.

22. What reasons did the government give for declaring a National Emergency in 1975?

Or

The 1977 elections for the first time saw the Opposition coming into power at the Centre. What would you consider as the reasons for this development?

23. “As the decade of the eighties came to a close, the country witnessed some developments that were to make a long-lasting impact on our politics.” Justify the statement with any four examples.

### **Section-D(12Marks)**

24. Read the passage given below and answer the questions that follow:

The European Union has evolved over time from an economic union to an increasingly political one. The EU has started to act more as a nation state. While the attempts to have a Constitution for the EU have failed, it has its own flag, anthem, founding date, and currency. It also has some form of a common foreign and security policy in its dealings with other nations. The European Union has tried to expand areas of cooperation while acquiring new members, especially from the erstwhile Soviet bloc. The process has not proved easy, for people in many countries are not very enthusiastic in giving the EU powers that were exercised by the government of their country. There are also reservations about including some new countries within the EU.

1. Which of the following countries is not a member of European Union now?
  - a) France
  - b) Germany
  - c) Britain
  - d) Italy
  
2. The European Union was established in.....
  - a) 1990
  - b) 1992
  - c) 1994
  - d) 1996
  
3. European Union is emerging as which big power of the World?
  - a) Second
  - b) Third
  - c) Fourth
  - d) Fifth
  
4. Which of the following European Union attempt failed?
  - a) Own Currency

- b) Own Flag
- c) Own Constitution
- d) Own Founding date

25. In the given outline political map of India, four states have been marked as (A), (B), (C) and (D). Identify these states on the basis of the information given below and write their correct names in your answer book along with the respective serial numbers of the information used and the concerned alphabets as per the format that follows:

- (i) The home State of Sardar Patel
- (ii) The State having Communists government in year 1957.
- (iii) The state related to the first Agricultural Minister of India.
- (iv) The state related to the first Health Minister of India.



Sr. Number for the information used	Alphabet Concerned	Name of the States
(i)		
(ii)		
(iii)		
(iv)		

**Note: Following questions are for the visually impaired candidates in lieu of questions number 25 Name the following:**

1. The State related to the first Agricultural Minister of India
2. The State related to the first Health Minister of India.
3. The State having Communists government in year 1957.
4. The home State of Sardar Patel.

26. Study the given cartoon and answer the questions that follow:



- 1) The victory of which President of India is described in this cartoon?
- 2) Identify any one leader shown in the cartoon?
- 3) What was the role of Mrs. Indira Gandhi in the Presidential Election of 1969?

**Note: Following questions are for the visually impaired candidates in lieu of questions number 26.**

**Answer the following questions about the 1969 Presidential Election of India:**

- 1) Who won the Presidential Election of India in year 1969?
- 2) Who was the candidate of syndicate in this election?
- 3) Write the name of any one leader of Syndicate.
- 4) Which leader played an indirect role in this election?

**Section-E(24Marks)**

27. Mention any three causes of the demise of Soviet Union?

Or

Describe any three effects of the demise of the Soviet Union?

28. Explain in your own words the views of Indian side in the matter of environment?

Or

Who are Indigenous People? Give a brief description about the problem of Indigenous People.

29. "The process of the partition of India was surrounded by many problems." Explain the sentence with the help of any three supporting Points.

Or

"The effects of Partition of India were really heartbreaking." Support the statement with the examples of tragedy of Partition.

30. "Regional aspirations of the people of North-East get expressed in different ways." Examine the statement with any three demands or moments.

Or

Regional demands from different parts of India exemplify the principle of unity with diversity. Do you agree? Give reasons.