

Session 2025-2026
Annual Syllabus
Class XII
Subject: Geography (Code: 029)
COURSE CONTENT

Part A	Fundamentals of Human Geography
Unit – 1	Chapter 1- Human Geography: - Nature and Scope <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to Human Geography • Approaches to study Human Geography Regional and Systematic Geography, Dualism • Nature of Human Geography • Naturalization of Humans and Humanization of Nature • Schools of thought in Human Geography • Fields and subfields of Human Geography
Unit- 2	Chapter 2- The World Population- Distribution, Density and Growth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population-distribution and density • Factors influencing the distribution of population • Population Growth • Components of Population change • Demographic Transition • Population Control Measures Chapter 3 - Human Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Human development - concept; selected indicators • Growth and Development • The four pillars of Human Development • Approaches to Human Development • Measuring Human Development- HDI, HPI and GNH • International comparisons
UNIT-3	Chapter 4 - Primary Activities Concept and types: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hunting and Gathering, Pastoralism; Nomadic Herding, Commercial Livestock Rearing • Types of agriculture: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Primitive Subsistence ❖ Intensive Subsistence • Commercial Agriculture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Plantation Agriculture ❖ Extensive Commercial Grain Cultivation ❖ Mixed Farming

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ Dairy farming ❖ Mediterranean Agriculture ❖ Market Gardening and Horticulture ❖ Cooperative Farming ❖ Collective Farming <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Mining, factors affecting mining Methods of Mining <p>Chapter 5- Secondary Activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Manufacturing: Characteristics of Modern Large-Scale Manufacturing ● Factors influencing industrial Location ● Classification of manufacturing Industries: On the basis of Size, Inputs /raw material, Output /Products and Ownership ● Concept of High-tech Industry
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Textbook-I Fundamentals of Human Geography
Map Items for Identification only on Outline Political Map of the World.

List of map items for Mid term examination (2025-2026)

CH. NOS.	CHAPTER'S NAME	ITEMS TAKEN
Chapter – 1	Human Geography: - Nature and scope	NIL
Chapter – 2	The World Population- distribution, density and growth	NIL
Chapter - 3 -	Human development	NIL
Chapter – 4	Primary Activity	1) area of subsistence gathering (fig 4.2). 2) Major areas of nomadic herding of the world (fig 4.4) 3) Major areas of commercial livestock rearing. (fig 4.6) 4) Major areas of extensive commercial grain farming. (fig 4.12) 5) Major areas of mixed farming of the world (fig 4.14)
Chapter 5 –	Secondary activity	NIL

Part -B	India: People and Economy
Unit -I	<p>Chapter 1- Population: Distribution, Density and Growth and Composition</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Distribution of Population • Density of Population • Growth of population • Four distinct phases of population growth • Regional Variation in Population Growth • Population Composition: Rural — Urban Composition, Linguistic Composition, Religious Composition • Composition of Working Population • Promoting Gender Sensitivity through ‘Beti Bachao–Beti Padhao’ Social Campaign
Unit- II	<p>Chapter 2- Human Settlements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rural settlements - types and distribution • Urban settlements - types, distribution • Evolution of Towns in India • Urbanization in India • Functional Classification of Towns • Smart Cities Mission
UNIT-III	<p>Chapter 3 -Land Resources and Agriculture</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Land resources- general land use • Land use categories • Land-use Changes in India • Common Property Resources • Agricultural Land Use in India • Cropping Seasons in India • Types of Farming • Geographical conditions and distribution of major crops (Wheat, Rice, Tea, Coffee, Cotton, Jute, Sugarcane and Rubber); • Agricultural development in India • Growth of Agricultural Output and Technology • Problems of Indian Agriculture <p>Chapter 4- Water Resources</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Water resources- Surface water and Groundwater Resources • Lagoons and Backwaters • Water Demand and Utilisation - irrigation, domestic, industrial and other uses; • Emerging Water Problems: Deterioration of Water Quality • Water Conservation and Management; Prevention of Water Pollution; Rain water harvesting and Watershed management

Chapter 5 - Mineral and Energy Resources

- Mineral Resources: Introduction and Types
- Major mineral belts of India
- Distribution of Ferrous Minerals (Iron ore and Manganese), Non-Ferrous Minerals (Bauxite and Copper); Non-metallic minerals (Mica)
- Energy Resources: Conventional sources (Coal, Petroleum and Natural gas) and non-conventional sources (Nuclear, Solar, Wind, Tidal and Wave and Geothermal and Bio energy)
- Conservation of Mineral Resources

Chapter 6 - Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian Context.

- Planning- Introduction
- Target Area Planning: Hill Area Development Programme, Drought Prone Area Programme.
- Concept of Sustainable Development
- Case Studies –
 1. Integrated Tribal Development Project in Bharmaur* Region,
- Indira Gandhi Canal (Nahar) Command Area

India - People and Economy
Map Items for locating and labelling only on the outline political map of India

List of map items for Mid Term Examination (2025-2026)

CH. NO.	CHAPTER'S NAME	ITEMS TAKEN
Chapter 1	Population Distribution Density Growth and Composition	A State with highest population density & state with lowest population density (2011)
Chapter 2	Human Settlements	NIL
Chapter 3	Land Resources and Agriculture	Leading producing states of the following crops: (a) Rice (b) Wheat (c) Cotton (d) Jute (e) Sugarcane (f) Tea and (g) Coffee
Chapter 4	Water Resources	NIL
Chapter 5	Mineral and Energy Resources	Mines: Iron-ore mines: Mayurbhanj, Bailadila, Ratnagiri, Bellary Manganese mines: Balaghat, Shimoga Copper mines: Hazaribagh, Singhbhum, Khetri Bauxite mines: Katni, Bilaspur and Koraput Coal mines: Jharia, Bokaro, Raniganj, Neyveli Oil Refineries: Mathura, Jamnagar, Baroni Industries
Chapter 6	Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian Context	NIL

Part-C	Practical Work
	<p>Chapter 1 Data –Its Source and Compilation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is Data, Sources of data: Primary, Secondary and Unpublished sources. • Tabulation and Classification of Data • Grouping of Data • Frequency Polygon <p>Chapter 2 Data Processing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tabulating and processing of data • Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode • Comparison of Mean, Median and Mode

Syllabus of Mid Term Examination will be completed on 06/09/2025

Revision of Mid Term syllabus Mid Term examination 2025-2026

Mid Term Examination 2025

Discussion of Mid Term Examination Question Paper

Part A	Fundamentals of Human Geography
UNIT III	<p>Chapter 6-Tertiary and Quaternary Activities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tertiary activities-concept and types• Trade and commerce: Retail and Wholesale trading Transport, Factors Affecting Transport;• Communication• Services• People engaged in tertiary activities• Tourism, Major tourist regions• Tourist attractions - some examples from selected countries• Medical Services for Overseas Patients in India• Quaternary and Quinary activities-concept• The Digital Divide <p>Chapter 7- Transport Communication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Transport• Modes of Transportation:• Land transport: Roadways, Highways, Road Density, Border Roads.• Railways: Trans-continental Railways: Trans-Siberian, Trans Canadian, Australian Trans Continental,• Water Transport: Important Sea Routes, Shipping Canals, Inland waterways• Air transport: Inter-Continental air routes• Pipelines• Communications: Satellite Communications and Cyber Space-Internet <p>Chapter 8-International Trade</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• History of International trade• Why Does International Trade Exist?• Basis of International Trade

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Balance of Trade ● Types of International Trade: Bilateral and Multi-lateral trade ● Case for Free Trade ● Concept of Dumping ● World Trade Organisation ● Regional Trade Blocs ● Concerns Related to International Trade ● Gateways of International trade: Ports ● Types of Port
Part –B	India: People and Economy
Unit –IV	<p>Chapter- 7 Transport and Communication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Means of transport: Land (Road transport, Rail transport and Oil and Gas pipelines), Water transport (Inland waterways and Oceanic routes) and Air transport ● Communication Networks- Personal and Mass Communication Systems <p>Chapter- 8 International Trade</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Changing Pattern of the Composition of India's Exports and Import ● Direction of Trade ● Sea Ports as Gateways of International Trade ● Major Seaports of India along with their hinterlands. ● Airports
Unit- V	<p>Chapter 9 - Geographical Perspective on Selected Issues and Problems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Environmental pollution- Introduction and types ● Urban-waste disposal ● Rural-Urban Migration: Case Study ● Problems of Slums ● Land degradation: Case study

PAR T- C	Practical Work
	<p>Chapter 1 Data –Its Source and Compilation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● What is Data, Sources of data: Primary, Secondary and Unpublished sources. ● Tabulation and Classification of Data ● Grouping of Data ● Frequency Polygon <p>Chapter 2 Data Processing</p>

- Tabulating and processing of data
- Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- Comparison of Mean, Median and Mode

Chapter 3 Graphical Representation of Data

- Representation of data- General rules for drawing diagrams, graphs and maps, construction of line graphs, polygraphs, simple bar diagrams, line and bar diagram, Multiple bar, Compound bar, Pie diagram, Flowchart
- Thematic maps; Construction of Dot Map; Choropleth Map and Isopleth map

Chapter 4- Spatial Information Technology

- Introduction to GIS; Advantages of GIS, Components of GIS, Spatial data formats, Sequence of GIS activities; Spatial data input, Entering attribute data, Data Linkages and matching, Spatial analysis: Overlay Analysis Operation and Buffer Operation

Guidelines for Internal Assessment/ Geography Practical

- A practical file must be prepared by students covering all the topics prescribed in the practical syllabus.
- The file should be completely handwritten with a cover page, index page and acknowledgment.
- All statistical diagrams and maps should be drawn neatly with appropriate headings, scale, index etc. Data to draw statistical diagrams can be taken from the NCERT text book or Census.
- The practical file will be assessed both by the internal and external examiners at the time of CBSE practical examinations

A written exam of 25 marks will be conducted based on the above given practical syllabus on the day of the practical exam.

Viva will be conducted based on **practical syllabus** only.

- Written Exam - 25 Marks
- Practical file - 02 Marks
- Viva - 03 Marks

SYLLABUS OF PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION WILL BE COMPLETED ON 06/12/2025

PREPARATION AND REVISION OF PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION

PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION 2025-26

DISCUSSION OF PRE-BOARD QUESTION PAPER

REVISION AND PREPARATION OF BOARD EXAMINATION BOARD

EXAMINATION 2025-26

NOTE: - PRE-BOARD EXAMINATION WILL BE BASED ON WHOLE SYLLABUS

- Unit wise marks of syllabus to see the syllabus provided by CBSE session 2025-26 for annual examination.
- If any query regarding syllabus of class XII please strictly follow the syllabus provided by CBSE Academic website session 2025-2026.

Textbook-I Fundamentals of Human Geography Map Items for Identification only on Outline Political Map of the World.		
CH. NOS.	CHAPTER'S NAME	ITEMS TAKEN
Chapter – 1	Human Geography: - Nature and scope	NIL
Chapter – 2	The World Population- distribution, density and growth	NIL
Chapter - 3 -	Human development	NIL
Chapter – 4	Primary Activity	1) area of subsistence gathering (fig 4.2). 2) Major areas of nomadic herding of the world (fig 4.4) 3) Major areas of commercial livestock rearing. (fig 4.6) 4) Major areas of extensive commercial grain farming. (fig 4.12) 5) Major areas of mixed farming of the world (fig 4.14)
Chapter 5 –	Secondary activity	NIL
chapter 6	Tertiary and Quaternary Activities	NIL
chapter 7-	Transport, communication and Trade	Terminal stations of transcontinental railways -Trans Siberian, trans Canadian, trans Australian railways.

		<p>Major sea port: -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Europe: north cape, London, Hamburg. • North America: Vancouver, San Francisco, New Orleans. • South America: Rio De Janeiro, colon, Valparaiso, • Africa: suez and Cape town • Asia: Yokohama, shanghai, Hong Kong, Adan, Karachi, Kolkata • Australia: Perth, Sydney, Melbourne <p>Major Airport: -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Asia: Tokyo, Beijing, Mumbai, Jeddah, Adan • Africa: Johannesburg and Nairobi • Europe: Moscow, London, Paris, Berlin, Rome • North America: Chicago, New Orleans, Mexico City. • South America: Buenos Aires, Santiago. • Australia: Darwin and Wellington <p>Inland Waterway: - Suez Canal, Panama Canal, Rhine Waterway, St. Lawrence waterway</p>
Chapter 8	International Trade	NIL
<p>Note:- Map Items of Pre-Board Examination will be Based on whole syllabus of map items Provided By C.B.S.E</p>		

India - People and Economy
Map Items for locating and labelling only on the outline political map of India

List of map items for Annual Examination (2025-2026)

CH. NO.	CHAPTER'S NAME	ITEMS TAKEN
Chapter 1	Population Distribution Density Growth and Composition	A State with highest population density & state with lowest population density (2011)
Chapter 2	Human Settlements	NIL
Chapter 3	Land Resources and Agriculture	Leading producing states of the following crops: (a) Rice (b) Wheat (c) Cotton (d) Jute (e) Sugarcane (f) Tea and (g) Coffee
Chapter 4	Water Resources	NIL
Chapter 5	Mineral and Energy Resources	Mines: Iron-ore mines: Mayurbhanj, Bailadila, Ratnagiri, Bellary Manganese mines: Balaghat, Shimoga Copper mines: Hazaribagh, Singhbhum, Khetri Bauxite mines: Katni, Bilaspur and Koraput Coal mines: Jharia, Bokaro, Raniganj, Neyveli Oil Refineries: Mathura, Jamnagar, Baroni Industries
Chapter 6	Planning and Sustainable Development in Indian Context	NIL
Chapter 7	Transport and Communication	NIL
Chapter 8	International Trade	Major Sea Ports: Kandla, Mumbai, Marmagao, Kochi, Mangalore, Tuticorin, Chennai, Vishakhapatnam, Paradwip, Haldia International Air ports: Ahmedabad, Mumbai, Bengaluru, Chennai, Kolkata, Guwahati, Delhi, Amritsar, Thiruvananthapuram & Hyderabad
Chapter 9	Geographical Perspective on selected issues and problems	NIL
Note:- Map Items of Pre-Board Examination will be Based on whole syllabus of Map Items Provided BY C.B.S.E 2025-2026		

Prescribed Books:

1. Fundamentals of Human Geography, Class XII, Published by NCERT
2. India - People and Economy, Class XII, Published by NCERT
3. Practical Work in Geography, Class XII, Published by NCERT

Note:

1. The above textbooks are also available in Hindi medium.
2. Kindly refer to the latest editions of all NCERT Textbooks.

For further detailing kindly visit to CBSE Academics

https://cbeacademic.nic.in/curriculum_2026.html

QUESTION PAPER DESIGN GEOGRAPHY CLASSES XI-XII

S No.	Domains	%
1	Remembering and Understanding Recalling facts, terms, basic concepts, data, and information. Demonstrate understanding of facts and ideas by organizing, comparing, interpreting, giving descriptions, and stating main ideas.	41
2	Application Use a concept in a new situation or unprompted use of abstraction by applying acquired knowledge, facts, techniques and rules.	37
3	Analyzing, Evaluating and Creating Examine and break information into parts and determine how the parts relate to one another and/or to an overall structure or purpose by identifying motives or causes so that its organizational structure may be understood. Distinguish between facts and inferences. Make inferences and find evidence to support generalizations. Synthesis: Builds a structure or pattern from diverse elements. Put parts together to form a whole, with emphasis on creating a new meaning or structure. Create: Put elements together to form a new coherent or functional whole; reorganize elements into a new pattern or structure	22
	Total	100